

Let's define a language... OCaml-like!

prgm ::= defn ; defn ; ... defn ; exec

KEY:

token

variable

metasym

defn ::= let name params = stmt

| let rec name params = expn

params ::= (name, ..., name)

stmt ::= let name = expn in stmts

| let name = ref expn in stmts

| name := expn

| if expn then blk

| if expn then blk else blk

| while expn do stmts done

| name (expn, ..., expn)

blk ::= begin stmts end

stmts ::= stmt ; stmt ; ... ; stmt ;

exec ::= let _ = stmt

predefined:
print-string



The language (cont'd)

$expr ::= expr + expr \mid (expr)$
 $\mid expr < expr \mid expr = expr$
 $\mid expr \&\& expr$
 $\mid name \mid !name$
 $\mid -expr \mid not\ expr$
 $\mid name\ (expr, \dots, expr)$
 $\mid if\ expr\ then\ expr\ else\ expr$
 $\mid let\ name = expr\ in\ expr$
 $\mid 42 \mid true \mid "truth" \mid ()$

$type ::= int \mid bool \mid string \mid unit$

$binop ::= + \mid - \mid * \mid / \mid mod$
 $\mid < \mid <= \mid > \mid >= \mid = \mid <>$
 $\mid \&\& \mid \parallel$
 $\mid \wedge$

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predefined:

read-line
string-of-int
int-of-string